## Greenhouse Gas Regulation

- Federal EPA
  - New Fossil Fuel-fired Electric Generating Units
    - Final Rule 2014 relies on CCS
  - Existing Fossil Fuel-fired Electric Generating Units
    - Proposed Rule 2014
    - Final Rule 2015
    - Could require shutdown of numerous existing fossil fuel-fired units in NC
    - Could impose state, regional, or national "cap-and-trade" for greenhouse gasses
    - Could make existing programs federally enforceable

## Renewable Projects

- Biomass new units and conversion of existing coal units to wood
  - Efficiency Issues, Environmental Impacts
- Poultry Litter
  - Initial Solid Waste Issues
  - NIMBY Issues
- Wind / Solar
  - Base load Reserve
  - Recent Environmental Impact Research